

## Protected species known to occur naturally in Scotland & their protection

Taxon	Current taxon name	Common name	Legislation giving protection	Schedule or Annex listing
Reptile	<i>Vipera berus</i>	Adder	WCA 1981	Schedule 5 <sup>1,4</sup>
Fish	<i>Alosa alosa</i>	Allis shad	HR 1994	Schedule 3
Fish	<i>Alosa alosa</i>	Allis shad	WCA 1981	Schedule 5 <sup>1,2,3a</sup>
Vascular Plant	<i>Lychnis alpina</i>	Alpine catchfly	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Moss	<i>Mielichhoferia mielichhoferi</i>	Alpine copper-moss	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Vascular Plant	<i>Erigeron borealis</i>	Alpine fleabane	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Vascular Plant	<i>Gentiana nivalis</i>	Alpine gentian	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Lichen	<i>Pertusaria bryontha</i>	Alpine moss-pertusaria	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Vascular Plant	<i>Arabis alpina</i>	Alpine rock-cress	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Vascular Plant	<i>Cicerbita alpina</i>	Alpine sow-thistle	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Lichen	<i>Alectoria ochroleuca</i>	Alpine sulphur-tresses	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Vascular Plant	<i>Woodsia alpina</i>	Alpine woodsia	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Lichen	<i>Nephroma arcticum</i>	Arctic kidney-lichen	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Fish	<i>Salmo salar</i> (only in fresh water)	Atlantic salmon	HR 1994	Schedule 3
Crustacean	<i>Austropotamobius pallipes</i>	Atlantic stream (white-clawed) crayfish	WCA 1981	Schedule 5 <sup>2,4</sup>
Bird	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>	Avocet	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Mammal	<i>Meles meles</i>	Badger	PBA 1992	not applicable
Mammal	<i>Meles meles</i>	Badger	WCA 1981	Schedule 6
Moss	<i>Sphagnum balticum</i>	Baltic bog-moss	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Fish	<i>Barbus barbus</i>	Barbel	HR 1994	Schedule 3
Bird	<i>Tyto alba</i>	Barn owl	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Bird	<i>Tyto alba</i>	Barn owl	WCA 1981	Schedule 3 (Part I)
Fish	<i>Cetorhinus maximus</i>	Basking shark	WCA 1981	Schedule 5
Mammal	<i>Plecotus auritus</i>	Bat - Brown long-eared	HR 1994	Schedule 2: European protected species
Mammal	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	Bat - Common pipistrelle	HR 1994	Schedule 2: European protected species
Mammal	<i>Myotis daubentonii</i>	Bat - Daubenton's	HR 1994	Schedule 2: European protected species
Mammal	<i>Nyctalus leisleri</i>	Bat - Leisler's	HR 1994	Schedule 2: European protected species
Mammal	<i>Pipistrellus nathusii</i>	Bat - Nathsius' pipistrelle	HR 1994	Schedule 2: European protected species
Mammal	<i>Myotis nattereri</i>	Bat - Natterer's	HR 1994	Schedule 2: European protected species
Mammal	<i>Nyctalus noctula</i>	Bat - Noctule	HR 1994	Schedule 2: European protected species
Mammal	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	Bat - Soprano pipistrelle	HR 1994	Schedule 2: European protected species
Mammal	<i>Myotis mystacinus</i>	Bat - Whiskered	HR 1994	Schedule 2: European protected species
Mammal	<i>Vespertilionidae</i> spp	Bats - All typical species	HR 1994	Schedule 2: European protected species
Mammal	<i>Erignathus barbatus</i>	Bearded seal	HR 1994	Schedule 3
Bird	<i>Panurus biarmicus</i>	Bearded tit	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Bird	<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>	Bewick's swan	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Bird	<i>Botaurus stellaris</i>	Bittern	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Bird	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>	Black redstart	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Bird	<i>Turdus merula</i>	Blackbird	WCA 1981	Schedule 3 (Part I)
Bird	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>	Black-necked grebe	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)

Bird	<i>Limosa limosa</i>	Black-tailed godwit	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Bird	<i>Gavia arctica</i>	Black-throated diver	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Moss	<i>Saelania glaucescens</i>	Blue dew-moss	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Vascular Plant	<i>Phyllodoce caerulea</i>	Blue heath	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Vascular Plant	<i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i>	Bluebell	WCA 1981	Schedule 8 <sup>4</sup>
Bird	<i>Luscinia svecica</i>	Bluethroat	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Moss	<i>Orthotrichum obtusifolium</i>	Blunt-leaved bristle-moss	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Moss	<i>Grimmia unicolor</i>	Blunt-leaved grimmia	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Bird	<i>Fringilla montifringilla</i>	Brambling	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Bird	<i>Fringilla montifringilla</i>	Brambling	WCA 1981	Schedule 3 (Part I)
Moss	<i>Cyclodictyon laetevirens</i>	Bright-green cave-moss	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Bird	<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>	Bullfinch	WCA 1981	Schedule 3 (Part I)
Lichen	<i>Fuscopannaria ignobilis</i>	Caledonian pannaria	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Bird	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	Canada goose	WCA 1981	Schedule 2
Bird	<i>Tetrao urogallus</i>	Capercaillie	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Mammal	<i>Tursiops truncatus</i>	Cetacean - Bottlenose dolphin	HR 1994	Schedule 2: European protected species
Mammal	Cetacea	Cetacean - Dolphins, porpoises and whales - All species	HR 1994	Schedule 2: European protected species
Mammal	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>	Cetacean - Harbour or Common porpoise	HR 1994	Schedule 2: European protected species
Bird	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>	Chaffinch	WCA 1981	Schedule 3 (Part I)
Butterfly	<i>Carterocephalus palaemon</i>	Chequered skipper	WCA 1981	Schedule 5 <sup>4</sup>
Bird	<i>Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax</i>	Chough	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Lichen	<i>Lecanactis hemisphaerica</i>	Churchyard lecanactis	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Lichen	<i>Heterodermia propagulifera</i>	Collaroid rosette-lichen	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Amphibian	<i>Rana temporaria</i>	Common frog	WCA 1981	Schedule 5 <sup>4</sup>
Bird	<i>Melanitta nigra</i>	Common scoter	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Mammal	<i>Phoca vitulina</i>	Common seal	HR 1994	Schedule 3
Bird	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	Common snipe	WCA 1981	Schedule 2
Bird	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	Common snipe	WCA 1981	Schedule 3 (Part III)
Amphibian	<i>Bufo bufo</i>	Common toad	WCA 1981	Schedule 5 <sup>4</sup>
Bird	<i>Fulica atra</i>	Coot	WCA 1981	Schedule 2
Bird	<i>Fulica atra</i>	Coot	WCA 1981	Schedule 3 (Part III)
Bird	<i>Crex crex</i>	Corncrake	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Bird	<i>Parus cristatus</i>	Crested tit	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Bird	<i>Loxia spp</i>	Crossbills (all species)	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Bird	<i>Sylvia undata</i>	Dartford warbler	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Vascular Plant	<i>Diapensia lapponica</i>	Diapensia	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Vascular Plant	<i>Cystopteris dickieana</i>	Dickie's bladder fern	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Bird	<i>Charadrius morinellus</i>	Dotterel	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Vascular Plant	<i>Saxifraga cernua</i>	Drooping saxifrage	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Butterfly	<i>Hamearis lucina</i>	Duke of Burgundy fritillary	WCA 1981	Schedule 5 <sup>4</sup>
Vascular Plant	<i>Gentianella uliginosa</i>	Dune gentian	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Bird	<i>Prunella modularis</i>	Dunnock	WCA 1981	Schedule 3 (Part I)
Vascular Plant	<i>Eleocharis parvula</i>	Dwarf spike-rush	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Lichen	<i>Peltigera lepidophora</i>	Ear-lobed dog-lichen	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Lichen	<i>Gyalecta ulmi</i>	Elm gyalecta	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Mollusc	<i>Atrina fragilis</i>	Fan mussel	WCA 1981	Schedule 5 <sup>1,2,4,5</sup>
Vascular Plant	<i>Melampyrum arvense</i>	Field cow-wheat	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Bird	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>	Fieldfare	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Bird	<i>Regulus ignicapillus</i>	Firecrest	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Lichen	<i>Bryoria furcellata</i>	Forked hair-lichen	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Stonewort	<i>Lamprothamnium papulosum</i>	Foxtail stonewort	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Mollusc	<i>Margaritifera margaritifera</i>	Freshwater pearl mussel	WCA 1981	Schedule 5
Bird	<i>Anas strepera</i>	Gadwall	WCA 1981	Schedule 2

Bird	Anas querquedula	Garganey	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Lichen	Catolechia wahlenbergii	Goblin lights	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Bird	Aquila chrysaetos	Golden eagle	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Bird	Aquila chrysaetos	Golden eagle	WCA 1981	Schedule 1A
Bird	Aquila chrysaetos	Golden eagle	WCA 1981	Schedule A1
Bird	Aquila chrysaetos	Golden eagle	WCA 1981	Schedule 4
Lichen	Teloschistes flavicans	Golden hair-lichen	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Bird	Oriolus oriolus	Golden oriole	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Bird	Pluvialis apricaria	Golden plover	WCA 1981	Schedule 2
Bird	Pluvialis apricaria	Golden plover	WCA 1981	Schedule 3 (Part III)
Bird	Bucephala clangula	Goldeneye	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part II)
Bird	Bucephala clangula	Goldeneye	WCA 1981	Schedule 2
Bird	Carduelis carduelis	Goldfinch	WCA 1981	Schedule 3 (Part I)
Bird	Accipter gentilis	Goshawk	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Bird	Accipter gentilis	Goshawk	WCA 1981	Schedule 4
Vascular Plant	Lythrum hyssopifolia	Grass-poly	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Fish	Thymallus thymallus	Grayling	HR 1994	Schedule 3
Amphibian	Triturus cristatus	Great crested newt	HR 1994	Schedule 2: European protected species
Bird	Gavia immer	Great Northern diver	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Vascular Plant	Rhinanthus angustifolius	Greater yellow-rattle	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Bird	Tringa ochropus	Green sandpiper	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Moss	Buxbaumia viridis	Green shield-moss	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Reptile	Chelonia mydas	Green turtle	HR 1994	Schedule 2: European protected species
Bird	Carduelis chloris	Greenfinch	WCA 1981	Schedule 3 (Part I)
Bird	Tringa nebularia	Greenshank	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Mammal	Halichoerus grypus	Grey seal	HR 1994	Schedule 3
Bird	Anser anser	Greylag goose	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I in Outer Hebrides, Caithness & Sutherland and Wester Ross only)
Bird	Anser anser	Greylag goose	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part II in Outer Hebrides, Caithness & Sutherland and Wester Ross only)
Bird	Anser anser	Greylag goose	WCA 1981	Schedule 2
Bird	Falco rusticolus	Gyr falcon	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Mammal	Phoca groenlandica (otherwise known as Pagophilus groenlandicus)	Harp seal	HR 1994	Schedule 3
Bird	Circus spp	Harriers (all species)	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Reptile	Eretmochelys imbricata	Hawksbill turtle	HR 1994	Schedule 2: European protected species
Mammal	Erinaceus europaeus	Hedgehog	WCA 1981	Schedule 6
Bird	Circus cyaneus	Hen harrier	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Bird	Circus cyaneus	Hen harrier	WCA 1981	Schedule 1A
Bird	Falco subbuteo	Hobby	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Bird	Pernis apivorus	Honey buzzard	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Bird	Pernis apivorus	Honey buzzard	WCA 1981	Schedule 4
Mammal	Cystophora cristata	Hooded seal	HR 1994	Schedule 3
Bird	Upupa epops	Hoopoe	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Bird	Corvus monedula	Jackdaw	WCA 1981	Schedule 3 (Part I)
Bird	Garrulus glandarius	Jay	WCA 1981	Schedule 3 (Part I)
Reptile	Lepidochelys kempii	Kemp's ridley turtle	HR 1994	Schedule 2: European protected species
Vascular Plant	Trichomanes speciosum	Killarney fern	HR 1994	Schedule 4: European protected species

Bird	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>	Kingfisher	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Bird	<i>Calcarius lapponicus</i>	Lapland bunting	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Vascular Plant	<i>Dactylorhiza traunsteineroides</i> ssp <i>lapponica</i>	Lapland marsh-orchid	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Butterfly	<i>Coenonympha tullia</i>	Large heath	WCA 1981	Schedule 5 <sup>4</sup>
Moss	<i>Scorpidium turgescens</i>	Large yellow feather-moss	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Bird	<i>Oceanodroma leucorhoa</i>	Leach's petrel	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Reptile	<i>Dermochelys coriacea</i>	Leatherback turtle	HR 1994	Schedule 2: European protected species
Liverwort	<i>Adelanthus lindenbergianus</i>	Lindenberg's leafy liverwort	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Bird	<i>Carduelis cannabina</i>	Linnet	WCA 1981	Schedule 3 (Part I)
Bird	<i>Larus minutus</i>	Little gull	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Bird	<i>Charadrius dubius</i>	Little ringed plover	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Bird	<i>Sterna albifrons</i>	Little tern	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Reptile	<i>Caretta caretta</i>	Loggerhead turtle	HR 1994	Schedule 2: European protected species
Moss	<i>Anomodon longifolius</i>	Long-leaved anomodon	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Moss	<i>Bryum neodamense</i>	Long-leaved thread-moss	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Bird	<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>	Long-tailed duck	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Bird	<i>Pica pica</i>	Magpie	WCA 1981	Schedule 3 (Part I)
Bird	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	Mallard	WCA 1981	Schedule 2
Bird	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	Mallard	WCA 1981	Schedule 3 (Part III)
Liverwort	<i>Jamesoniella undulifolia</i>	Marsh earwort	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Butterfly	<i>Euphydryas aurinia</i>	Marsh fritillary	WCA 1981	Schedule 5
Bird	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	Marsh harrier	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Bird	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	Marsh harrier	WCA 1981	Schedule 4
Annelid worm	<i>Hirudo medicinalis</i>	Medicinal leech	WCA 1981	Schedule 5
Bird	<i>Larus melanocephalus</i>	Mediterranean gull	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Bird	<i>Falco columbarius</i>	Merlin	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Bird	<i>Falco columbarius</i>	Merlin	WCA 1981	Schedule 4
Bird	<i>Circus pygargus</i>	Montagu's harrier	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Bird	<i>Circus pygargus</i>	Montagu's harrier	WCA 1981	Schedule 4
Bird	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	Moorhen	WCA 1981	Schedule 2
Mammal	<i>Lepus timidus</i>	Mountain hare	HR 1994	Schedule 3
Butterfly	<i>Erebia epiphron</i>	Mountain ringlet	WCA 1981	Schedule 5 <sup>4</sup>
Amphibian	<i>Bufo calamita</i>	Natterjack toad	HR 1994	Schedule 2: European protected species
Liverwort	<i>Leiocolea rutheana</i>	Norfolk flapwort	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Butterfly	<i>Aricia artaxerxes</i>	Northern brown argus	WCA 1981	Schedule 5 <sup>4</sup>
Mollusc	<i>Thyasira gouldi</i>	Northern hatchet-shell	WCA 1981	Schedule 5
Vascular Plant	<i>Hieracium northroense</i>	Northroe hawkweed	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Vascular Plant	<i>Arenaria norvegica</i>	Norwegian sandwort	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Fungi	<i>Piptoporus quercinus</i>	Oak polypore	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Vascular Plant	<i>Woodsia ilvensis</i>	Oblong woodsia	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Lichen	<i>Parmentaria chilensis</i>	Oil-stain parmentaria	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Lichen	<i>Caloplaca luteoalba</i>	Orange-fruited elm-lichen	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Bird	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	Osprey	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Bird	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	Osprey	WCA 1981	Schedule 4
Mammal	<i>Lutra lutra</i>	Otter	HR 1994	Schedule 2: European protected species
Amphibian	<i>Triturus helveticus</i>	Palmate newt	WCA 1981	Schedule 5 <sup>4</sup>
Butterfly	<i>Boloria euphrosyne</i>	Pearl-bordered fritillary	WCA 1981	Schedule 5 <sup>4</sup>
Bird	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	Peregrine falcon	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Bird	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	Peregrine falcon	WCA 1981	Schedule 4
Liverwort	<i>Petalophyllum ralfsii</i>	Petalwort	WCA 1981	Schedule 8

Vascular Plant	Crassula aquatica	Pigmyweed	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Mammal	Martes martes	Pine marten	HR 1994	Schedule 3
Mammal	Martes martes	Pine marten	WCA 1981	Schedule 5
Bird	Anser brachyrhynchus	Pink-footed goose	WCA 1981	Schedule 2
Bird	Anas acuta	Pintail	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part II)
Bird	Anas acuta	Pintail	WCA 1981	Schedule 2
Bird	Anas acuta	Pintail	WCA 1981	Schedule 3 (Part III)
Bird	Aythya ferina	Pochard	WCA 1981	Schedule 2
Bird	Aythya ferina	Pochard	WCA 1981	Schedule 3 (Part III)
Liverwort	Gymnomitrium apiculatum	Pointed frostwort	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Moss	Hygrohypnum polare	Polar feather-moss	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Mammal	Mustela putorius (otherwise known as Putorius putorius)	Polecat	HR 1994	Schedule 3
Vascular Plant	Homogyne alpina	Purple colts-foot	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Bird	Ardea purpurea	Purple heron	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Bird	Calidris maritima	Purple sandpiper	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Bird	Coturnix coturnix	Quail	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Lichen	Pseudocyphellaria lacerata	Ragged pseudocyphellaria	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Bird	Milvus milvus	Red kite	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Bird	Milvus milvus	Red kite	WCA 1981	Schedule 1A
Mammal	Sciurus vulgaris	Red squirrel	WCA 1981	Schedule 5
Mammal	Sciurus vulgaris	Red squirrel	WCA 1981	Schedule 6
Bird	Lanius collurio	Red-backed shrike	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Bird	Phalaropus lobatus	Red-necked phalarope	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Bird	Carduelis flammea	Redpoll	WCA 1981	Schedule 3 (Part I)
Bird	Gavia stellata	Red-throated diver	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Bird	Turdus iliacus	Redwing	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Bird	Emberiza schoeniclus	Reed bunting	WCA 1981	Schedule 3 (Part I)
Mammal	Phoca hispida (otherwise known as Pusa hispida)	Ringed seal	HR 1994	Schedule 3
Lichen	Collema dichotomum	River jelly-lichen	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Fish	Lampetra fluviatilis	River lamprey	HR 1994	Schedule 3
Vascular Plant	Potentilla rupestris	Rock cinquefoil	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Bird	Sterna dougallii	Roseate tern	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Bird	Carpodacus erythrinus	Rosefinch	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Vascular Plant	Althaea hirsuta	Rough marsh-mallow	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Bird	Philomachus pugnax	Ruff	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Lichen	Psora rubiformis	Rusty alpine spora	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Bird	Aythya marila	Scaup	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Moss	Bryum schleicheri	Schleicher's thread-moss	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Bird	Serinus serinus	Serin	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Vascular Plant	Hieracium zelandicum	Shetland hawkweed	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Bird	Eremophila alpestris	Shore lark	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Bird	Anas clypeata	Shoveler	WCA 1981	Schedule 2
Bird	Anas clypeata	Shoveler	WCA 1981	Schedule 3 (Part III)
Mammal	Sorex spp	Shrews (all species)	WCA 1981	Schedule 6
Bird	Carduelis spinus	Siskin	WCA 1981	Schedule 3 (Part I)
Bird	Podiceps auritus	Slavonian grebe	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Moss	Hamatocaulis (Drepanocladus) vernicosus	Slender green feather-moss	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Vascular Plant	Najas flexilis	Slender naiad	HR 1994	Schedule 4: European protected species
Reptile	Anguis fragilis	Slow worm	WCA 1981	Schedule 5 <sup>1,4</sup>
Vascular Plant	Alyssum alyssoides	Small Alison	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Butterfly	Cupido minimus	Small blue	WCA 1981	Schedule 5 <sup>4</sup>
Vascular Plant	Pulicaria vulgaris	Small fleabane	WCA 1981	Schedule 8

Vascular Plant	<i>Ononis reclinata</i>	Small restharrow	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Amphibian	<i>Triturus vulgaris</i>	Smooth newt	WCA 1981	Schedule 5 <sup>4</sup>
Bird	<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>	Snow bunting	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Lichen	<i>Caloplaca nivalis</i>	Snow caloplaca	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Bird	<i>Nyctea scandiaca</i>	Snowy owl	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Bird	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	Song thrush	WCA 1981	Schedule 3 (Part I)
Bird	<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>	Spoonbill	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Bird	<i>Porzana porzana</i>	Spotted crane	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Bird	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	Starling	WCA 1981	Schedule 3 (Part I)
Vascular Plant	<i>Chenopodium vulvaria</i>	Stinking goosefoot	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Fish	<i>Acipenser sturio</i>	Sturgeon	HR 1994	Schedule 2: European protected species
Crustacean	<i>Triops cancriformis</i>	Tadpole shrimp/Apus	WCA 1981	Schedule 5
Lichen	<i>Lecanora achariana</i>	Tarn lecanora	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Bird	<i>Anas crecca</i>	Teal	WCA 1981	Schedule 2
Bird	<i>Anas crecca</i>	Teal	WCA 1981	Schedule 3 (Part III)
Bird	<i>Calidris temminckii</i>	Temminck's stint	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Lichen	<i>Catapyrenium psoromoides</i>	Tree catapyrenium	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Bird	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>	Tufted duck	WCA 1981	Schedule 2
Bird	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>	Tufted duck	WCA 1981	Schedule 3 (Part III)
Vascular Plant	<i>Saxifraga cespitosa</i>	Tufted saxifrage	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Liverwort	<i>Geocalyx graveolens</i>	Turpswort	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Fish	<i>Alosa fallax</i>	Twaite shad	HR 1994	Schedule 3
Fish	<i>Alosa fallax</i>	Twaite shad	WCA 1981	Schedule 5 <sup>3a</sup>
Bird	<i>Carduelis flavirostris</i>	Twite	WCA 1981	Schedule 3 (Part I)
Lichen	<i>Cladonia trassii</i>	Upright mountain-cladonia	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Moss	<i>Hypnum vaucheri</i>	Vaucher's feather-moss	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Bird	<i>Melanitta fusca</i>	Velvet scoter	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Fish	<i>Coregonus albula</i>	Vendace	HR 1994	Schedule 3
Fish	<i>Coregonus albula</i>	Vendace	WCA 1981	Schedule 5
Reptile	<i>Zootoca vivipara</i>	Viviparous lizard	WCA 1981	Schedule 5 <sup>1,4</sup>
Mammal	<i>Arvicola terrestris</i>	Water vole	WCA 1981	Schedule 5 <sup>3</sup>
Vascular Plant	<i>Hieracium attenuatifolium</i>	Weak-leaved hawkweed	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Bird	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	Whimbrel	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Bird	<i>Gavia adamsii</i>	White-billed diver	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Fish	<i>Coregonus lavaretus</i>	Whitefish	HR 1994	Schedule 3
Fish	<i>Coregonus lavaretus</i>	Whitefish	WCA 1981	Schedule 5
Bird	<i>Anser albifrons</i>	White-fronted goose	WCA 1981	Schedule 2
Bird	<i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i>	White-tailed eagle	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Bird	<i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i>	White-tailed eagle	WCA 1981	Schedule 1A
Bird	<i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i>	White-tailed eagle	WCA 1981	Schedule 4
Bird	<i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i>	White-tailed eagle	WCA 1981	Schedule A1
Bird	<i>Cygnus cygnus</i>	Whooper swan	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Vascular Plant	<i>Polygonatum verticillatum</i>	Whorled Solomon's-seal	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
Bird	<i>Anas penelope</i>	Wigeon	WCA 1981	Schedule 2
Bird	<i>Anas penelope</i>	Wigeon	WCA 1981	Schedule 3 (Part III)
Mammal	<i>Felis silvestris</i>	Wildcat	HR 1994	Schedule 2: European protected species
Bird	<i>Tringa glareola</i>	Wood sandpiper	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Bird	<i>Scolopax rusticola</i>	Woodcock	WCA 1981	Schedule 2
Bird	<i>Scolopax rusticola</i>	Woodcock	WCA 1981	Schedule 3 (Part III)
Bird	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	Woodpigeon	WCA 1981	Schedule 3 (Part II)
Bird	<i>Jynx torquilla</i>	Wryneck	WCA 1981	Schedule 1 (Part I)
Vascular Plant	<i>Saxifraga hirculus</i>	Yellow marsh saxifrage	HR 1994	Schedule 4: European protected species
Bird	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	Yellowhammer	WCA 1981	Schedule 3 (Part I)

Vascular Plant	Epipactis youngiana	Young's helleborine	WCA 1981	Schedule 8
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## Key

WCA 1981	Wildlife & Countryside Act 1981 (as amended in Scotland)
	Schedule 1 (Part I) Birds protected by special penalties
	Schedule 1 (Part II) Birds protected by special penalties during the closed season
	Schedule 1A Birds that may not be intentionally or recklessly harassed at any time
	Schedule A1 Birds whose habitually used nests may not be intentionally or recklessly taken, damaged, destroyed or otherwise interfered with when not in use
	Schedule 2 Birds which may be killed or taken outside the closed season
	Schedule 3 (Part I) Birds which may be sold at all times if ringed and kept in captivity
	Schedule 3 (Part II) Birds that may be sold dead at all times
	Schedule 3 (Part III) Birds that may be sold dead from 1 September to 28 February
	Schedule 4 Birds that must be registered and ringed if kept in captivity
	Schedule 5 Protected animals
	Schedule 6 Animals protected from prohibited methods of capture
	Schedule 8 Protected plants
HR 1994	Habitats Regulations 1994 (as amended in Scotland)
PBA 1992	Protection of Badgers Act 1992

<sup>1</sup> Protected against intentional killing and injuring

<sup>2</sup> Protected against intentional or reckless taking

<sup>3</sup> Protected against intentional or reckless damage to, destruction of, obstruction of access to any structure or place used for shelter or protection and disturbance to animal whilst occupying such structures

<sup>3a</sup> Protected against intentional or reckless damage to, destruction of, obstruction of access to any structure or place used for shelter or protection

<sup>4</sup> Protected against selling, offering or advertising for sale, possessing or transporting for the purpose of sale

<sup>5</sup> Protected against possession or control (live or dead animal, part or derivative)

# Protected in England & Wales only (a species believed to have been introduced to Scotland)